

§ 280.12 Disclosure of information to the public.

(a) The Director shall make data, information, and samples available in accordance with the requirements and subject to the limitations of the Act, the Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. 552), and the implementing regulations.

(b) For geological data, information, and samples and geophysical information submitted under a permit and retained by MMS, the Director shall make such data, information, and samples available to the public 25 years after the date of submission of the data and information or such earlier time as may be agreed to by the permittee who provides the data or information. Geophysical data submitted under a permit and retained by MMS shall be made available to the public by the Director 50 years after the date of submission to MMS unless an earlier date is agreed to by the permittee who submits the data.

(c) The Director reserves the right to disclose any data, information, or samples submitted by a permittee to an independent contractor or agent for the purpose of reproducing, processing, reprocessing, or interpreting the data or information. Such contractor or agent shall be subject to the same limitations on disclosure of data, information, and samples as those applicable to the Director under paragraph (b) of this section.

§ 280.13 Disclosure of data and information to the adjacent States.

(a) Proprietary data, information, and samples submitted to MMS by permittees shall be made available to adjacent State(s) upon request by the Governor(s) in accordance with paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) of this section.

(b) Disclosure shall occur only after the Governor has entered into an agreement with the Secretary providing that—

(1) The confidentiality of the information shall be maintained;

(2) In any action commenced against the Federal Government or the State for the failure to protect the confidentiality of proprietary information, the Federal Government or the State, as the case may be, may not raise as a defense any claim of sovereign immunity

or any claim that the employee who revealed the proprietary information, which is the basis of the suit, was acting outside the scope of the person's employment in revealing the information;

(3) The State agrees to hold the United States harmless for any violation by the State or its employees or contractors of the agreement to protect the confidentiality of proprietary data and information and samples; and

(4) The materials containing the proprietary data, information, and samples shall remain the property of the United States.

(c) The data, information, and samples available to the State(s) pursuant to an agreement shall be related to leased lands.

(d) The materials containing the proprietary data, information, and samples shall be returned to MMS when they are no longer needed by the State or when requested by the Director.

§ 280.14 Suspension or temporary prohibition of activities.

The Director may suspend or temporarily prohibit the conduct of G&G prospecting or scientific research activities by notifying the person conducting the activity, either orally or in writing, when the Director determines that there is a threat of serious, irreparable, or immediate harm or damage to life (including fish and other aquatic life), property, any mineral (in areas leased or not leased), the national security or defense, or the marine, coastal, or human environment; or there is a failure to comply with a provision of the Act or of any applicable law, the provisions of the permit, or provisions of these and other applicable regulations. Such suspension or temporary prohibition shall be effective immediately upon receipt of the notice. Suspensions or temporary prohibitions issued orally shall be followed by a written notice confirming the action, and all written notices will be sent by certified or registered mail. A suspension or temporary prohibition shall remain in effect until the basis for the suspension or temporary prohibition has been corrected to the satisfaction of the Director.